

2 Samuel 14:23

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

So Joab arose and went to Geshur, and brought Absalom to Jerusalem.

Analysis

So Joab arose and went to Geshur, and brought Absalom to Jerusalem.

This verse contributes to the narrative of Absalom's Return, emphasizing incomplete reconciliation. Joab's elaborate scheme to restore Absalom demonstrates human wisdom that undermines divine purposes. The partial reconciliation (Absalom returns but doesn't see David's face) proves insufficient for genuine restoration. Theological themes include the inadequacy of human reconciliation methods apart from genuine repentance, the danger of manipulation even for apparently good ends, and the necessity of complete rather than partial restoration.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 14 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding incomplete reconciliation provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid anachronistic

interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

Revelation 20:12 — Judgment according to deeds

Matthew 25:31 — Final judgment

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of incomplete reconciliation?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

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|--------------|----------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|------|------------------|
| וַיָּקָם | וַיֹּאבָב | וַיִּלָּךְ | גֶּשׁוּר וְכָה | וַיָּבֹא | אֶת | אַבְשָׁלֹם וּמִן |
| arose | So Joab | H1980 | to Geshur | and brought | H853 | Absalom |
| H6965 | H3097 | | H1650 | H935 | | H53 |

יְרוּשָׁלַם:

to Jerusalem

H3389